Consolidated financial statements

31 December 2014





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GENERAL INFORMATION

THE COMPANY

Refrigeration Electrical Engineering Corporation ("the Company") is a joint stock company established under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Business Registration Certificate No. 1506/GP-UB dated 25 December 1993 issued by the People's Committee of Ho Chi Minh City and the latest amended Business Registration Certificate No. 0300741143 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City on 18 December 2014.

The Company is listed on the Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange in accordance with the License No. 01/GPPH issued by the State Securities Commission on 2 June 2000.

The current principal activities of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") are mechanical and electrical engineering services (M&E), manufacturing, assembling and sales of air-conditioner systems, real estate development and management, and strategic financial investments in infrastructure related sector.

The Company's head office is located at 364 Cong Hoa Street, Ward 13, Tan Binh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Members of the Board of Directors during the year and at the date of this report are:

Madam Nguyen Thi Mai Thanh

Mr Dominic Scriven

Mr David Alexander Newbigging

Mr Nguyen Ngoc Thai Binh Mr Dang Hong Tan

Chairwoman

Deputy Chairman Deputy Chairman

Member

Member

BOARD OF SUPERVISION

Members of the Board of Supervision during the year and at the date of this report are:

Madam Do Thi Trang

Head of the Board of Supervision

Mr Le Anh Tuan

Member

Ms Nguyen Thi Huong Giang

Member

MANAGEMENT

Members of the Management during the year and at the date of this report are:

Madam Nguyen Thi Mai Thanh

General Director

Mr Huynh Thanh Hai Mr Quach Vinh Binh

Deputy General Director

Deputy General Director

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

The legal representative of the Company during the year and at the date of this report is Madam Nguyen Thi Mai Thanh.

AUDITORS

The auditor of the Company is Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited.

REPORT OF MANAGEMENT

Management of Refrigeration Electrical Engineering Corporation ("the Company") is pleased to present its report and the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") for the year ended 31 December 2014.

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY IN RESPECT OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management is responsible for the consolidated financial statements of the Group which give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group and of the consolidated results of its operations and its consolidated cash flows for the year. In preparing those consolidated financial statements, management is required to:

- · select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the consolidated financial statements; and
- prepare the consolidated financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Group will continue its business.

Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the consolidated financial position of the Group and to ensure that the accounting records comply with the applied accounting system. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Management confirmed that it has complied with the above requirements in preparing the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

STATEMENT BY MANAGEMENT

Management does hereby state that, in its opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2014 and of the consolidated results of its operations and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements.

For and on behalf of the management;

Nguyen Thi Mai Thanh General Director

5 March 2015

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẨN



Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited 28th Floor, Bitexco Financial Tower 2 Hai Trieu Street, District 1 Ho Chi Minh City, S.R. of Vietnam Tel: +84 8 3824 5252 Fax: +84 8 3824 5250 ev.com

Reference: 60752771/16998193-HN

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To: The Shareholders and the Board of Directors of Refrigeration Electrical Engineering Corporation

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Refrigeration Electrical Engineering Corporation ("the Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") as prepared on 5 March 2015 and set out on pages 5 to 51, which comprise the consolidated balance sheet as at 31 December 2014, and the consolidated income statement and consolidated cash flow statement for the year then ended and the notes thereto.

Management's responsibility

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2014, and of the consolidated results of its operations and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements.

Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited

CONG TY
TRÁCH NHỆM HỮU AN S
ERNST MONG
VIỆT NAM

Mar Viet Hung Tran
Deputy General Director
Audit Practicing Registration Certificate
No. 0048-2013-004-1

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

5 March 2015

Pham Thi Cam Tu

Auditor

Audit Practicing Registration Certificate

No. 2266-2013-004-1

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET as at 31 December 2014

VND

Code	AS	SETS	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance
100	A.	CURRENT ASSETS		2,966,586,420,754	2,561,941,483,792
110	1.	Cash and cash equivalents	5	1,036,655,683,725	535,795,614,565
111	0.000	1. Cash	10000	131,144,669,536	67,561,903,838
112		2. Cash equivalents		905,511,014,189	468,233,710,727
120	11.	Short-term investments	14	249,839,701,655	416,693,781,070
121		Short-term investments		336,615,140,510	507,361,493,412
129		2. Provision for diminution in value of		175 6 13	
		investments		(86,775,438,855)	(90,667,712,342)
130	III.	Accounts receivable		1,031,317,335,346	1,002,628,925,985
131		Trade receivables	1	662,576,397,969	685,334,062,970
132		Advances to suppliers	6 -	49,613,867,487	107,603,315,922
134		Construction contract receivables	1.275		
		based on agreed progress billings		293,016,174,092	271,275,647,307
135		Other receivables	7	82,602,892,836	17,821,338,112
139		Provision for doubtful debts		(56,491,997,038)	(79,405,438,326)
140	IV.	Inventories	8	598,432,151,160	544,225,294,953
141		Inventories		644,280,881,448	587,081,594,462
149		2. Provision for obsolete inventories		(45,848,730,288)	(42,856,299,509)
150	V.	Other current assets		50,341,548,868	62,597,867,219
151		Short-term prepaid expenses		1,553,359,703	2,299,243,483
152		Value-added tax deductible		9,383,396,222	11,218,307,369
154		Tax receivables from the State		2,995,892,066	2,667,098,231
158		Other current assets	9	36,408,900,877	46,413,218,136
200	В.	NON-CURRENT ASSETS		5,436,599,961,512	4,392,508,231,553
220	I.	Fixed assets	0000000	563,895,510,668	41,715,151,193
221		 Tangible fixed assets 	10	494,482,692,573	20,694,232,156
222		Cost		1,471,793,105,644	50,258,821,108
223		Accumulated depreciation		(977,310,413,071)	(29,564,588,952)
227	1	Intangible assets	11	34,917,102,714	13,868,087,324
228		Cost		48,464,134,380	22,682,697,804
229	1	Accumulated amortisation		(13,547,031,666)	(8,814,610,480)
230		Construction in progress	12	34,495,715,381	7,152,831,713
240	II.	Investment properties	13	635,021,928,112	688,047,083,066
241	1100000	1. Cost	37200	1,012,711,006,936	1,012,711,006,936
242	1	Accumulated depreciation		(377,689,078,824)	(324,663,923,870)
250 252	111.	Long-term investments 1. Investments in joint ventures and	14	4,117,399,245,546	3,628,846,104,921
		associates		3,262,728,074,001	2,848,097,188,076
258		2. Other long-term investments		928,408,727,545	854,925,101,755
259		Provision for long-term investments		(73,737,556,000)	(74,176,184,910)
260	IV	. Other long-term assets		40,870,516,057	33,899,892,373
261		 Long-term prepaid expenses 		273,265,509	467,827,702
262		Deferred tax assets	25.2	35,774,376,938	28,609,191,061
268		Other long-term assets		4,822,873,610	4,822,873,610
269	V.	Goodwill	4	79,412,761,129	
270	T	OTAL ASSETS		8,403,186,382,266	6,954,449,715,345

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (continued) as at 31 December 2014

VND

Code	RE	SOURCES	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance
300	A.	LIABILITIES		2,064,935,777,019	1,753,250,803,816
310	1.	Current liabilities		1,551,093,148,779	1,420,506,538,305
311		Short-term loans	15	300,900,213,273	285,115,492,833
312		Trade payables	16	195,962,004,001	168,707,988,402
313		Advances from customers		690,740,256,867	562,524,966,309
314		 Statutory obligations 	17	58,898,209,762	31,148,901,117
315		Payables to employees	1.00	18,481,108,712	4,497,156,182
316	1	Accrued expenses	18	155,780,388,690	236,429,736,434
318		Construction contract payables	7.4		2007.207.007.10
		based on agreed progress billings		22,198,143,836	30,044,289,809
319		8. Other payables	19	82,463,463,151	81,266,863,259
320		Short-term provision		22,542,829,976	19,439,676,451
323		10. Bonus and welfare fund		3,126,530,511	1,331,467,509
330	11.	Non-current liabilities		513,842,628,240	332,744,265,511
333		 Other long-term liabilities 	20	103,938,560,278	94,975,996,441
334		2. Long-term loans	21	409,904,067,962	237,768,269,070
400	В.	OWNERS' EQUITY		5,910,153,645,698	5,196,623,129,512
410	I.	Capital	22	5,910,153,645,698	5,196,623,129,512
411		Share capital		2,690,705,390,000	2,636,863,850,000
412		Share premium		1,043,934,058,786	1,002,906,058,786
414		Treasury shares		(31,342,660)	(31,342,660)
416		 Foreign exchange difference 			
		reserves		607,401,381	526,675,337
417		Investment and development fund		70,417,784,211	70,417,784,211
418		Financial reserve fund		165,223,365,540	132,211,138,788
420		Retained earnings		1,939,296,988,440	1,353,728,965,050
439	C.	MINORITY INTERESTS		428,096,959,549	4,575,782,017
440		TAL LIABILITIES AND VNERS' EQUITY		8,403,186,382,266	6,954,449,715,345

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (continued) as at 31 December 2014

OFF CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET ITEM

ITEM	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Foreign currencies:		
- USD	1,538,714	5,693,295
- EUR	3,883	988,750
- SGD	-	987
- JPY	-	17,280,800

Pham Thi Uyen Phuong Preparer Ho Tran Dieu Lynh Chief Accountant Nguyen Thi Mai Thanh General Director

5 March 2015

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT for the year ended 31 December 2014

VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
01	Revenues from sale of and rendering of services.		2,630,675,383,788	2,414,569,501,626
02	2. Deductions	23.1	(1,288,909,410)	(1,162,516,333
10	Net revenues from sa and rendering of services.		2,629,386,474,378	2,413,406,985,293
11	Costs of goods sold services rendered	and	(1,826,827,161,061)	(1,810,301,703,227
20	Gross profit from sal and rendering of ser		802,559,313,317	603,105,282,06
21	6. Finance income	23.2	459,521,649,291	352,660,891,53
22 23	7. Finance expenses In which: Interest expe	ense 24	(42,150,610,779) (37,413,873,577)	(86,225,910,092 (57,146,113,236
24	8. Selling expenses		(45,371,054,248)	(49,602,600,291
25	9. General and adminis expenses	trative	(131,322,486,521)	(166,177,547,374
30	10. Operating profit		1,043,236,811,060	653,760,115,83
31	11. Other income		60,555,687,327	7,675,485,63
32	12. Other expenses		(7,864,058,022)	(2,554,580,816
40	13. Other profit		52,691,629,305	5,120,904,81
45	14. Share of profit of a jo and associates	oint venture	166,498,965,580	428,675,939,32
50	15. Profit before tax		1,262,427,405,945	1,087,556,959,98
51	16. Current corporate in expense	come tax 25.1	(170,939,086,266)	(122,072,887,315
52	17. Deferred income tax	benefit 25.2	7,165,185,877	10,270,124,96

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT (continued) for the year ended 31 December 2014

VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
60	18. Net profit after tax Attributable to:		1,098,653,505,556	975,754,197,638
	18.1 Minority interests		36,682,326,615	(65,085,311)
	18.2 The Company's shareholders		1,061,971,178,941	975,819,282,949
70	19. Earnings per share			
	Basic	31	4,004	3,980
	Diluted	31	3,972	3,905

Pham Thi Uyen Phuong Preparer Ho Tran Dieu Lynh Chief Accountant Nguyen Thi May Thanh General Director

5 March 2015

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT for the year ended 31 December 2014

VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
	I. CASH FLOWS FROM			
	OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
01	Profit before tax		1,262,427,405,945	1,087,556,959,984
	Adjustments for:			
02	Depreciation and amortisation	10, 11, 13		61,183,861,578
03	(Reversal of provision) provision		(26,958,372,500)	36,502,068,928
04	Unrealised foreign exchange		And the Association of the College of the	
	differences		1,641,418,011	4,239,193,02
05	Gains from investing activities		(594,250,751,529)	(746,415,509,982
06	Interest expense	24	37,413,873,577	57,146,113,23
08	Operating income before changes			
09	in working capital Decrease (increase) in		737,416,552,958	500,212,686,76
US	receivables		105 120 220 152	(400 FOA 0FF 000
10	Increase in inventories		165,139,239,453	(196,564,955,208
11	[(47,679,560,051)	(71,827,049,161
12	Increase (decrease) in payables		29,544,807,486	(89,544,387,364
13	Decrease in prepaid expenses		940,445,132	2,449,482,48
100	Interest paid	05.0	(36,526,554,548)	(59,387,709,813
14 -	Corporate income tax paid	25.2	(154,693,391,896)	(105,590,344,890
15	Other cash inflows from		14 540 400 070	
40	operating activities		11,513,469,678	12,027,638,28
16	Other cash outflows for			
	operating activities		(13,261,657,779)	(32,467,839,483
20	Net cash flows from (used in)			E.o.
	operating activities		692,393,350,433	(40,692,478,381
	II. CASH FLOWS FROM			
	INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
21	Purchase and construction of			154
	fixed assets		(43,664,421,700)	(10,269,416,267
22	Proceeds from disposals of			
	fixed assets		219,087,175	614,909,09
25	Payments for purchase of shares			131100 2134000000000000000000000000000000000000
	in subsidiaries, other entities and			
	investments in term deposits		(1,021,306,398,922)	(1,633,509,317,419
26	Proceeds from divestments in			
	other entities and investments in			
	term deposits		637,844,214,803	1,278,147,947,27
27	Interest and dividends received		360,857,087,016	320,868,857,24
30	Net cash flows used in investing			
25/EK	activities		(66,050,431,628)	(44,147,020,075
	D1.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00		Tarana di Tarana da I	10.010.0110.000.000

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued) for the year ended 31 December 2014

VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
	III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
31	Re-issuance of treasury shares Capital contribution from minority			756,915,972
	interests		32,680,000,000	4,416,660,619
33	Drawdown of borrowings		1,919,287,633,520	821,227,119,988
34	Repayment of borrowings		(1,656,149,114,188)	(652,851,999,145)
36	Dividends paid		(419,830,953,186)	(386,733,996,880)
40	Net cash flows used in financing activities		(124,012,433,854)	(213,185,299,446)
50	Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		502,330,484,951	(298,024,797,902)
60	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	5	535,795,614,565	834,707,800,990
61	Impact of exchange rate fluctuation		(1,470,415,791)	(887,388,523)
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	5	1,036,655,683,725	535,795,614,565

Pham Thi Uyen Phuong Preparer Ho Tran Dieu Lynh Chief Accountant Nguyen Tht Mai Thanh General Director

0300747

CỔ PHẨN CƠ ĐIỆN LẠNH

5 March 2015

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

Refrigeration Electrical Engineering Corporation ("the Company") is a joint stock company established under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Business Registration Certificate No. 1506/GP-UB dated 25 December 1993 issued by the People's Committee of Ho Chi Minh City and the latest amended Business Registration Certificate No. 0300741143 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City on 18 December 2014.

The Company is listed on the Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange in accordance with the License No. 01/GPPH issued by the State Securities Commission on 2 June 2000.

The consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") for the year ended 31 December 2014 were authorised for issue.

The current principal activities of the Group are mechanical and electrical engineering services (M&E), manufacturing, assembling and sales of air-conditioner systems, real estate development and management, and strategic financial investments in infrastructure related sector.

The number of the Group's employees as at 31 December 2014 was 1,334 employees (31 December 2013: 1,239 employees).

Corporate structure

As at 31 December 2014, the Group's corporate structure includes twelve (12) direct subsidiaries. Details are as follows:

					% of
1	Vam	es	Location	Business activities	interest
(1)	R.E.E Real Estate Co., Ltd.	Ho Chi Minh City	Office building management	100.00
(2)	Trans Orient Pte Ltd.	Singapore	Trading and logistics	100.00
(3)	R.E.E Mechanical and Engineering Joint Stock Company	Ho Chi Minh City	Mechanical and Engineering	99.99
(4)	R.E.E Electric Appliances Joint Stock Company	Ho Chi Minh City	Electric Appliances	99.99
(5)	Eastrade International Ltd.	British Virgin Islands	Trading and logistics	99.99
(6)	R.E.E Land Corporation	Ho Chi Minh City	Real estate	99.92
(7)	Vinh Thinh Corporation	Ho Chi Minh City	Electric Appliances	99.96
(8)	Song Thanh Real Estate Joint Stock company	Ho Chi Minh City	Real estate	73.84
(9)	Song Mai Real Estate Joint Stock Company	Ho Chi Minh City	Real estate	73.92
(10)	Vietnam Clean Water Business and Investment Joint Stock Company	Ho Chi Minh City	Water supply	99.97
(11)		Ho Chi Minh City	Trading	50.99
(12)	Thac Ba Hydropower Joint- Stock Company	ổ tức tạm chi ce	Power	58.97

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1 Accounting standards and system

The consolidated financial statements of the Group, expressed in Vietnam Dong ("VND"), are prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and Vietnamese Accounting Standards issued by the Ministry of Finance as per:

- Decision No. 149/2001/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2001 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 1);
- Decision No. 165/2002/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2002 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 2);
- Decision No. 234/2003/QD-BTC dated 30 December 2003 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 3);
- Decision No. 12/2005/QD-BTC dated 15 February 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 4); and
- Decision No. 100/2005/QD-BTC dated 28 December 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 5).

Accordingly, the accompanying consolidated balance sheet, consolidated income statement, consolidated cash flow statement and related notes, including their utilisation are not designed for those who are not informed about Vietnam's accounting principles, procedures and practices and furthermore are not intended to present the consolidated financial position and consolidated results of operations and consolidated cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam.

2.2 Applied accounting documentation system

The Group's applied accounting documentation system is the Voucher Journal system.

2.3 Fiscal year

The Group's fiscal year applicable for the preparation of its consolidated financial statements starts on 1 January and ends on 31 December.

2.4 Accounting currency

The consolidated financial statements are prepared in VND which is also the Group's accounting currency.

2.5 Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements comprise the financial statements of the parent company and its subsidiaries for the year ended 31 December 2014.

Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date of acquisition, being the date on which the Group obtains control, and continued to be consolidated until the date that such control ceases.

The financial statements of subsidiaries are prepared for the same reporting year as the parent company, using consistent accounting policies.

All intra-company balances, income and expenses and unrealised gains or losses result from intra-company transactions are eliminated in full.

Minority interests represent the portion of profit or loss and net assets not held by the Group and are presented separately in the consolidated income statement and in the consolidated balance sheet, separately from parent shareholders' equity.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash in banks and short-term, highly liquid investments with an original maturity of less than three months that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and that are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

3.2 Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost which comprises all costs of purchase and other direct costs incurred in bringing each product to its present location and condition, and net realisable value. Net realisable value represents the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs to complete and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The perpetual method is used to record inventories, which are valued as follows:

Raw materials, consumables and goods for resale

 cost of purchase on a first-in, first-out basis.

Finished goods and work-in-process

 cost of direct materials and labour plus attributable overheads based on the normal level of activities on a first-in, first-out basis.

Provision for obsolete inventories

An inventory provision is created for the estimated loss arising due to the impairment of value (through diminution, damage, obsolescence, etc.) of raw materials, finished goods, and other inventories owned by the Group, based on appropriate evidence of impairment available at the balance sheet date.

Increases and decreases to the provision balance are recorded into the cost of goods sold account in the consolidated income statement.

3.3 Receivables

Receivables are presented in the consolidated financial statements at the carrying amounts due from customers and other debtors, after provision for doubtful debts.

The provision for doubtful debts represents amounts of outstanding receivables at the balance sheet date which are doubtful of being recovered. Increases and decreases to the provision balance are recorded as general and administrative expense in the consolidated income statement.

3.4 Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the tangible fixed asset to working condition for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements and renewals are added to the carrying amount of the assets and expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the consolidated income statement as incurred.

When tangible fixed assets are sold or retired, their costs and accumulated depreciation are removed from the consolidated balance sheet and any gain or loss resulting from their disposal is included in the consolidated income statement.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.5 Leased assets

The determination of whether an arrangement is, or contains a lease is based on the substance of the arrangement at inception date and requires an assessment of whether the fulfilment of the arrangement is dependent on the use of a specific asset and the arrangement conveys a right to use the asset.

Where the Group is the lessor

Assets subject to operating leases are included as the Group's fixed assets in the consolidated balance sheet. Initial direct costs incurred in negotiating an operating lease are recognised in the consolidated income statement as incurred.

Lease income is recognised in the consolidated income statement on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Where the Group is the lessee

Rentals under operating leases are charged to the consolidated income statement on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

3.6 Intangible assets

Intangible assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation.

 The cost of an intangible asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of preparing the intangible asset for its intended use.

When intangible assets are sold or retired, their costs and accumulated amortisation are removed from the consolidated balance sheet and any gain or loss resulting from their disposal is included in the consolidated income statement.

Land use rights

The land use rights represents the cost to acquire the right to use land and is amortised over the remaining useful life of the land of 36 years and three months starting from August 2007.

3.7 Depreciation and amortisation

Depreciation of tangible fixed assets and amortisation of intangible assets are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

Buildings & structures	5 - 50 years
Plant & machinery	7 years
Motor vehicles	6 years
Office equipment	3 - 5 years
Land use rights	36 years
Software	1 - 3 years
Others	4 years

The useful life of the fixed assets and depreciation rates are reviewed periodically to ensure that the method and the period of the depreciation and amortisation are consistent with the expected pattern of economic benefits that will be derived from the use of fixed assets.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.8 Investment properties

Investment properties are buildings or part of a building or both and infrastructure held to earn rentals or for capital appreciation, or both, rather than for use in the production or supply of goods or services; administration purposes or sale in the ordinary course of business.

Investment properties are stated at cost including transaction costs less accumulated depreciation.

Subsequent expenditure relating to an investment property that has already been recognized is added to the net book value of the investment property when it is probable that future economic benefits, in excess of the originally assessed standard of performance of the existing investment property, will flow to the Group.

Depreciation of investment properties is calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

Buildings & structures	5 - 50 years
Machinery & equipment	5 - 10 years
Office equipment	3 - 6 years
Others	2 years

Investment properties are derecognised when either they have been disposed of or when the investment properties are permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefit is expected from its disposal. The difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the assets is recognised in the consolidated income statement.

Transfers are made to investment properties when, and only when, there is a change in use, evidenced by ending of owner-occupation, commencement of an operating lease to another party or ending of construction or development. Transfers are made from investment properties when, and only when, there is change in use, evidenced by commencement of owner-occupation or commencement of development with a view to sale.

3.9 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that an entity incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds.

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquision, construction or production of any qualified assets are capitalised during the period of time that is required to complete and prepare the asset for its intended use. Other borrowing costs are recognised in the consolidated income statement when incurred.

3.10 Business combination and goodwill

Business combinations are accounted for using the purchase method. The cost of a business combination is measured as the fair value of assets given, equity instruments issued and liabilities incurred or assumed at the date of exchange plus any costs directly attributable to the business combination. Identifiable assets and liabilities and contingent liabilities assumed in a business combination are measured initially at fair values at the date of business combination.

Goodwill acquired in a business combination is initially measured at cost being the excess of the cost the business combination over the Group's interest in the net fair value of the acquiree's identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities. If the cost of a business combination is less than the fair value of the net assets of the subsidiary acquired, the difference is recognized directly in the consolidated income statement. Goodwill is amortised over a maximum period of ten (10) years from acquisition date.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.11 Investments

Investment in associates

Investments in associates are accounted for using the equity method of accounting. An associate is an entity in which the Group has significant influence and which is neither a subsidiary nor a joint venture. The Group generally deems they have significant influence if they have over 20% of the voting rights.

Under the equity method, investments in associates are carried in the consolidated balance sheet at cost plus post acquisition changes in the Company's share of net assets of the associates. Goodwill relating to the associates is included in the carrying amount of the investments and is amortized over a maximum period of ten (10) years. The consolidated income statement reflects the Group's share of the results of operations of the associate.

The share of post-acquisition profit (loss) of the associates is presented on face of the consolidated income statement and its share of post-acquisition movements in reserves is recognised in reserves. The cumulative post-acquisition movements are adjusted against the carrying amount of the investment. Dividends receivable from associates reduce the carrying amount of the investment.

The financial statements of the associates are prepared for the same accounting year as the Group. Where necessary, adjustments are made to bring the accounting policies in line with those of the Group.

Investment in joint ventures

Joint ventures are contractual arrangements whereby two or more parties undertake an economic activity which is subject to joint control. Investments in joint ventures are accounted for using the equity method of accounting.

Investment in securities and other investments

Investments in securities and other investments are stated at their acquisition costs.

Provision for diminution in value of investments

Provision is made for any diminution in value of the investments at the balance sheet date in accordance with the guidance under the Circular No. 228/2009/TT-BTC issued by the Ministry of Finance on 7 December 2009 and the Circular No. 89/2013/TT-BTC issued by the Ministry of Finance on 28 June 2013. Increases and decreases to the provision balance are recorded as finance expense in the consolidated income statement.

3.12 Payables and accruals

Payables and accruals are recognised for amounts to be paid in the future for goods and services received, whether or not billed to the Group.

3.13 Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than the Group's reporting currency of VND are recorded at the exchange rates ruling at the date of the transaction. At the end of the year, the monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at buying exchange rate announced by the commercial bank where the Group maintains bank accounts at the balance sheet date. All realised and unrealised foreign exchange differences are taken to the consolidated income statement.

3.14 Treasury shares

Own equity instruments which are reacquired (treasury shares) are recognised at cost and deducted from equity. No gain or loss is recognised in profit or loss upon purchase, sale, issue or cancellation of the Group's own equity instruments.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.15 Appropriation of net profit

Net profit after tax (excluding unrealised exchange gains as at the balance sheet date) is available for appropriation to shareholders after getting approval by the shareholders in the annual general meeting, and after making appropriation to reserve funds in accordance with the Group's Charter and Vietnam's regulatory requirements.

The Group maintains the following reserve funds which are appropriated from the Group's net profit as proposed by the Board of Directors and subject to approval by the shareholders at the annual general meeting.

Financial reserve fund

This fund is set aside to protect the Group's normal operations from business risks or losses, or to prepare for unforeseen losses or damages for objective reasons and force majeure, such as fire, economic and financial turmoil of the country or elsewhere.

Investment and development fund

This fund is set aside for use in the Group's expansion of its operation or in-depth investments.

Bonus and welfare fund

This fund is set aside for the purpose of pecuniary rewarding and encouraging, common benefits and improvement of the employees' benefits, and presented as a liability on the consolidated balance sheet.

3.16 Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Group and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, excluding trade discount, rebate and sales return. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognised:

Sale of goods

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognised when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have passed to the buyer, usually upon the delivery of the goods.

Rendering of services

Revenue is recognised when the services have been rendered.

Revenue from supply and installation contracts

Where the outcome of a construction contract can be estimated reliably and certified by customers, revenue and costs are recognised by reference to the amount of work completed at the balance sheet date. Variations in contract work and claims are included to the extent that they have been agreed with the customer.

Where the outcome of a construction contract cannot be estimated reliably, contract revenue is recognised to the extent of contract costs incurred that are probable will be recoverable. Contract costs are recognised as expenses in the year in which they are incurred.

Difference between the cumulative revenue of a construction contract recognised to date and the cumulative amount of progress billings of that contract was presented as construction contract receivable based on agreed progress billings in the consolidated balance sheet.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.16 Revenue recognition (continued)

Office rental income

Rental income arising from operating leases is accounted for on a straight line basis over the term of the lease.

Revenue from Business Co-operation Contract ("BCC")

Revenue is recognised when the BCC declares the profit available to parties.

Investment gains

Gains from investments are recognised as income when the investment is sold.

Interest income

Revenue is recognised as the interest accrues (taking into account the effective yield on the asset) unless collectibility is in doubt.

Dividends

Income is recognised when the Group's entitlement as an investor to receive the dividend is established.

Bonus shares or stock dividends

Income is not recognised when the Group is entitled as an investor to receive bonus shares or stock dividends. The number of shares received as bonus or dividends is disclosed on the relevant note to the consolidated financial statements.

3.17 Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share amount is computed by dividing net profit for the year attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Company before any appropriation of bonus and welfare fund by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year.

Diluted earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing the net profit after tax attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Company (after adjusting for interest on the convertible bonds) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares.

3.18 Taxation

Current income tax

Current income tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior year are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted as at the balance sheet date.

Current income tax is charged or credited to the consolidated income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the current income tax is also dealt with in equity.

Current income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Group to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the Group intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.18 Taxation (continued)

Deferred income tax

Deferred tax is provided using the liability method on temporary differences at the balance sheet date between the tax base of assets and liabilities and their carrying amount for financial reporting purpose.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for all taxable temporary differences, except:

- where the deferred tax liability arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction which at the time of the transaction affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss;
- and in respect of taxable temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries and associates, and interests in joint ventures where timing of the reversal of the temporary difference can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred tax assets are recognised for all deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses can be utilised, except:

- where the deferred tax asset in respect of deductible temporary difference which arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability which at the time of the related transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- in respect of deductible temporarily differences associated with investments in subsidiaries and associates, and interests in joint ventures, deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that the temporary difference will reverse in the foreseeable future and taxable profits will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each balance sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilised. Previously unrecognised deferred tax assets are re-assessed at each balance sheet date and are recognised to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profit will allow the deferred tax assets to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period when the asset is realised or the liability is settled based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted at the balance sheet date.

Deferred tax is charged or credited to the consolidated income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in equity account.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Group to set off current income tax assets against current income tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied on the same taxable entity by the same taxation authority when the Group intends either settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.19 Financial instruments

Financial instruments - initial recognition and presentation

Financial assets

Financial assets within the scope of Circular No. 210 /2009/TT-BTC issued by the Ministry of Finance on 6 November 2009 providing guidance for the adoption in Vietnam of the International Financial Reporting Standards on presentation and disclosures of financial instruments ("Circular 210") are classified, for disclosures in the notes to the consolidated financial statements, as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, held-to-maturity investments, loans and receivables or available-for-sale financial assets as appropriate. The Group determines the classification of its financial assets at initial recognition.

All financial assets are recognised initially at cost plus directly attributable transaction costs.

The Group's financial assets include cash and short-term deposits, trade and other receivables, loan receivables, quoted and unquoted financial instruments.

Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities within the scope of Circular 210 are classified, for disclosures in the notes to the consolidated financial statements, as financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss or financial liabilities measured at amortised cost as appropriate. The Group determines the classification of its financial liabilities at initial recognition.

All financial liabilities are recognised initially at cost, net of directly attributable transaction costs.

The Group's financial liabilities include trade and other payables, loans, convertible bonds and derivative financial instruments.

Financial instruments - subsequent measurement

There is currently no guidance in Circular 210 in relation to subsequent re-measurement of financial instruments. Accordingly, the financial instruments are subsequently re-measured at cost.

Offsetting of financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the consolidated balance sheet if, and only if, there is a currently enforceable legal right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously.

4. BUSINESS COMBINATION

Acquisition of interests in Thac Ba Hydropower Joint-Stock Company

On 22 May 2014, The Company acquired additional 21,700,000 shares of Thac Ba Hydropower Joint-Stock Company ("Thac Ba"), thereby increasing its ownership in Thac Ba from 23.97% to 58.14%.

The provisional fair values of the identifiable assets and liabilities of Thac Ba as at the date of acquisition are as follows:

VND Provisional fair value recognized on acquisition

Assets

Cash and cash equivalents	338,635,534,874
Net accounts receivable	92,202,314,861
Inventories	7,742,907,169
Tangible fixed assets	441,494,639,430
Intangible assets	18,892,576,234
Construction in progress	7,350,924,879
Investments	32,619,000,000
Other assets	913,185,011

939,851,082,458

Liabilities

Purchase consideration	610,354,695,043
Goodwill arising on acquisition	89,819,404,203
Net assets acquired	520,535,290,840
Minority interests	(374,754,287,728)
Total identifiable net assets at fair value	895,289,578,568
Current liabilities	(44,561,503,890)

Details of movements of goodwill during the year are as follows:

VND

At beginning of year

Add: Arising on acquisition	89,819,404,203
Additional acquisition	4,563,257,627
Less: Amortisation during the year	(14,969,900,701)
At end of year	79,412,761,129

Elevational Manager Const. 2018.

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash equivalents TOTAL	905,511,014,189 1,036,655,683,725	468,233,710,727 535,795,614,565
Cash at banks	130,795,047,513	67,135,500,399
Cash on hand	349,622,023	426,403,439
	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance

Cash equivalents mainly represent short-term bank deposits with maturity of less than three months which are readily convertible into known amounts of cash without any significant risk of changes in value, and earn an average interest rate ranging from 4% to 6% p.a.

6. ADVANCES TO SUPPLIERS

ning balance
,378,202,905 ,225,113,017
,603,315,922
VND ning balance
)

Other amount due from a related party (Note 28)
Advances to BCC-414 No Trang Long (i)
Interest income
Others

56,892,360,000
6,889,054,747
7,589,054,747
4,016,267,012
3,614,348,150
14,805,211,077
6,617,935,215

70TAL
82,602,892,836
17,821,338,112

8. INVENTORIES

7.

		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Work in process	379,541,447,024	330,516,654,070
Finished goods	135,522,693,696	103,739,146,403
Raw materials	102,786,277,022	116,764,558,124
Goods in transit	25,638,311,618	35,725,950,936
Tools and supplies	792,152,088	335,284,929
TOTAL	644,280,881,448	587,081,594,462
Provision for obsolete inventories	(45,848,730,288)	(42,856,299,509)
NET	598,432,151,160	544,225,294,953
Details of managements of any daisy for about	ate leverated as an extent	24

Details of movements of provision for obsolete inventories are as follows:

	VND
Năm nay	Năm trước
42,856,299,509	14,561,122,458
8,892,927,926	30,875,393,574
(5,900,497,147)	(2,580,216,523)
45,848,730,288	42,856,299,509
	42,856,299,509 8,892,927,926 (5,900,497,147)

⁽i) On 25 March 2008, R.E.E Land Corporation, a subsidiary of the Company, entered into a BCC with Bach Tuyet Paint Joint Stock Company to build and operate a building at 414 No Trang Long street, Ward 13, Binh Thanh District, Ho Chi Minh City. In accordance with this BCC, R.E.E Land Corporation paid consultant fee, land compensation and other costs aggregating to VND 6,889,054,747. However, as at the balance sheet date, this BCC is still waiting for the approval from the People's Committee of Ho Chi Minh City.

9. OTHER CURRENT ASSETS

	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance
Advances for land compensation Advances to employees	29,403,340,900 6,894,559,977	29,403,340,900 15,721,393,434
Deposits	111,000,000	1,288,483,802
TOTAL	36,408,900,877	46,413,218,136

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for the year ended 31 December 2014

10. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

						VND
	Buildings & structures	Plant & machinery	Motor vehicles	Office equipment	Others	Total
Cost:		-				
Beginning balance Additions	15,535,842,267 635,924,594,570	14,614,440,275 758,443,281,099	14,316,796,529 23,003,685,775	5,215,272,037 5,275,952,999	576,470,000 117,454,545	50,258,821,108 1,422,764,968,988
In which: Newly purchased Additions from	7,719,255,268	20,019,422,091	5,279,509,091	408,469,114	-	33,426,655,564
subsidiary's acquisition Disposals	628,205,339,302 (323,394,442)	738,423,859,008 (72,446,343)	17,724,176,684 (659,794,335)	4,867,483,885 (175,049,332)	117,454,545	1,389,338,313,424 (1,230,684,452)
Ending balance	651,137,042,395	772,985,275,031	36,660,687,969	10,316,175,704	693,924,545	1,471,793,105,644
In which: Fully depreciated	3,605,254,100	6,016,641,337	1,668,513,756	757,430,923	576,470,000	12,624,310,116
Accumulated depreciation:						
Beginning balance Additions	10,026,252,947 381,702,296,613	7,394,263,470 546,175,574,042	7,941,719,098 15,611,340,357	3,625,883,437 5,374,501,543	576,470,000 31,110,919	29,564,588,952 948,894,823,474
In which: Depreciation for the year Additions from	3,138,286,491	(4,629,454,819)	1,768,686,240	768,068,209	5,563,359	1,051,149,480
subsidiary's acquisition Disposals	378,564,010,122 (323,394,442)	550,805,028,861 (72,446,343)	13,842,654,117 (578,109,238)	4,606,433,334 (175,049,332)	25,547,560	947,843,673,994 (1,148,999,355)
Ending balance	391,405,155,118	553,497,391,169	22,974,950,217	8,825,335,648	607,580,919	977,310,413,071
Net carrying amount:						
Beginning balance	5,509,589,320	7,220,176,805	6,375,077,431	1,589,388,600		20,694,232,156
Ending balance	259,731,887,277	219,487,883,862	13,685,737,752	1,490,840,056	86,343,626	494,482,692,573

11. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

12.

	Land use rights	Softwares	Total
Cost:			
Beginning balance Additions	11,592,038,449 25,166,676,576	11,090,659,355 614,760,000	22,682,697,804 25,781,436,576
In which: Newly purchased Addition from subsidiary's		614,760,000	614,760,000
acquisition Newly constructed	20,558,322,400 4,608,354,176	-	20,558,322,400 4,608,354,176
Ending balance	36,758,715,025	11,705,419,355	48,464,134,380
In which: Fully amortised	÷	215,770,773	215,770,773
Accumulated amortisation:			
Beginning balance Addition	1,884,296,896 2,193,330,455	6,930,313,584 2,539,090,731	8,814,610,480 4,732,421,186
In which: Amortisation for the year Addition from subsidiary's	527,584,289	2,539,090,731	3,066,675,020
acquisition	1,665,746,166		1,665,746,166
Ending balance	4,077,627,351	9,469,404,315	13,547,031,666
Net carrying amount:			
Beginning balance	9,707,741,553	4,160,345,771	13,868,087,324
Ending balance	32,681,087,674	2,236,015,040	34,917,102,714
CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRES	ss		
			VND
		Ending balance	Beginning balance
Buildings & structures Enterprise Resource Planning P	Project	34,067,826,173 427,889,208	6,724,942,505 427,889,208
TOTAL		34,495,715,381	7,152,831,713

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for the year ended 31 December 2014

13. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

					VND
	Buildings & structures	Machinery & equipment	Office equipment	Others	Total
Cost:	97				
Beginning and ending balances	774,201,284,293	237,873,019,188	90,250,454	546,453,001	1,012,711,006,936
In which: Fully depreciated	15,083,156,719	22,801,892,676	90,250,454	546,453,001	38,521,752,850
Accumulated depreciation:					
Beginning balance Depreciation for the year	211,608,275,600 31,518,042,302	112,418,944,815 21,507,112,652	90,250,454	546,453,001	324,663,923,870 53,025,154,954
Ending balance	243,126,317,902	133,926,057,467	90,250,454	546,453,001	377,689,078,824
Net carrying amount:					
Beginning balance	562,593,008,693	125,454,074,373	240	-	688,047,083,066
Ending balance	531,074,966,391	103,946,961,721			635,021,928,112

The fair value of the investment properties was not formally assessed and determined as at 31 December 2014. However, given the present high occupancy rate of these properties, it is management's assessment that these properties' market values are higher than their carrying value as at the balance sheet date.

14. INVESTMENTS

		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Short-term investments		
Marketable equity securities (Note 14.1)	223,771,786,460	293,296,279,587
Bank-term deposits	112,593,354,050	156,206,000,000
Trust investments	F)	57,859,213,825
Other short-term investments Provision for diminution in value of	250,000,000	-
equity securities	(86,775,438,855)	(90,667,712,342)
Net value of short-term investments	249,839,701,655	416,693,781,070
Long-term investments Investments in associates and a joint	+	
venture (Note 14.2) Other long-term equity investments	3,262,728,074,001	2,848,097,188,076
(Note 14.3) Provision for diminution in value of long-	928,408,727,545	854,925,101,755
term investments	(73,737,556,000)	(74,176,184,910)
Net value of long-term investments	4,117,399,245,546	3,628,846,104,921
TOTAL	4,367,238,947,201	4,045,539,885,991

14.1 Investments in marketable equity securities

Amount (VND)
760,000
, 00,000
102 122
860,000
000,000
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
257,345
990,000
004.077
804,877
000,000
607,365
279,587

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for the year ended 31 December 2014

14. INVESTMENTS (continued)

14.2 Investments in associates and a joint venture

145

	E	nding balance	Beginning balance			
Name	% of interest	Amount VND	% of interest	Amount VND	Business activities	
Associates Pha Lai Therma Power Joint Stock Company Thac Mo Hydropower Joint-Stock Company Song Ba Ha Hydropower Joint-Stock Company Thu Duc Water B.O.O Corporation Vietnam Infrastructure and Real Estate Joint Stock Company Srok Phu Mieng Hydropower Joint-Stock Company Nui Beo Coal Joint Stock Company Ninh Binh Thermal Power Joint Stock Company	22.35 39.02 25.00 42.10 46.37 34.30 23.81 29.44	1,268,341,447,108 400,489,996,401 368,000,000,000 342,511,604,982 211,640,550,248 173,808,962,643 94,493,223,883 73,776,315,114	22:37 35:48 42:10 46:37 33:85 23:62 29:44	1,206,817,318,391 333,897,933,962 349,597,976,134 164,458,336,855 153,057,104,039 85,974,944,278 66,849,671,976	Power Power Power Water supply Real estate Power Coal Minning Power	
Deo Nai Coal Joint Stock Company Saigon Real Estate Joint Stock Company Saigon Water Investment and Trading Joint Stock Company Thu Duc Water Supply Joint Stock Company Doan Nhat Mechanical Electrical Joint Stock Company Tan Hiep Water Investment Joint Stock Company Trung An Water Supply Joint Stock Company Quality Mechanical Electrical Joint Stock Company Hop Phat Mechanical Electrical Joint Stock Company Thac Ba Hydropower Joint-Stock Company (*)	24.01 28.87 40.00 43.11 35.00 32.00 29.00 35.62 35.00	67,154,434,165 65,531,933,111 60,571,743,037 60,556,547,693 24,949,744,974 23,093,725,398 22,623,120,000 3,021,424,762 2,163,300,482	24.01 28.87 30.00 43.11 35.00 - 35.62 35.00 23.97	74,276,928,023 62,674,195,177 46,012,592,781 56,800,812,652 24,566,214,974 2,885,966,064 2,242,500,267 217,736,579,551 2,847,849,075,124	Coal Minning Real estate Water supply Water supply Water supply Mechanical and Engineering Water supply Water supply Water supply Mechanical and Engineering Mechanical and Engineering Power	
A joint venture Building at 41B Ly Thai To, Hanoi city TOTAL		3,262,728,074,001	40.00	248,112,952 2,848,097,188,076	Real estate	

^(*) The investment in this entity was presented under the Group's corporate structure (Note 1) following the Company's additional acquisitions to obtain control rights during the year.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for the year ended 31 December 2014

14. INVESTMENT (continued)

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14.2 Investments in associates and joint venture (continued)

Details of these investments in associates which were consolidated by applying equity method are presented as follows:

				1								VND
	Thac Ba Hydropower Joint- Stock Company	Pha Lai Therma Power Joint Stock Company	Thec Mo Hydropower Joint-Stock Company	Song Ba Ha Hydropower Joint-Stock Company	Thu Duc Water B.O.O Corporation	Vietnam Infrastructure and Real Estate Joint Stock Company	Srok Phu Mieng Hydropower Joint- Stock Company	Nui Beo Coal Joint Stock Company	Ninh Binh Thermal Power Joint Stock Company	Deo Nai Coal Joint Stock Company	Others	Tota
Cost of investment												
Beginning balance Additions Reclassification Disposal	223,379,420,325 395,768,756,249 (619,148,176,574)	719,898,599,438 - (421,071,015)	276,730,483,764 29,587,419,468	368,000,000,000	409,901,420,000	170,195,680,000	171,263,421,175 2,001,750,000	58,880,268,170 508,762,000	66,358,149,275	46,029,841,350 - -	180,014,584,705 63,289,111,640	2,322,651,868,202 859,155,799,357 (619,148,176,574) (421,071,015)
Ending balance		719,477,528,423	306,317,903,232	368,000,000,000	409,901,420,000	170,195,680,000	173,265,171,175	59,389,030,170	66,358,149,275	46,029,841,350	243,303,696,345	2,562,238,419,970
Accumulated share	in post-acquisition	profit (loss) of the a	essociates:									
Beginning balance	(5,642,840,774)	486,918,718,953	57,167,450,198	9 .	(60,303,443,866)	(5,737,343,145)	(18,206,317,136)	27,094,676,108	491,522,701	28,247,086,673	15,167,697,210	525,197,206,922
Dividend received during the year	(21,307,843,200)	(163,627,965,000)	(54,630,220,000)		(54,873,768,000)		9*	(9,260,438,600)	(4,926,234,000)	(3,457,890,000)	(15,885,992,100)	(327,970,350,900)
Share in profit (loss) of associates for the year Reclassification	18,157,202,445 8,793,481,529	225,573,164,732	91,634,862,971		47,787,396,848	47,182,213,393	18,750,108,604	17,269,956,205	11,852,877,138	(3,664,603,858)	19,926,138,002	494,469,316,480 8,793,481,529
Ending balance		548,863,918,685	94,172,093,169		(67,389,815,018)	41,444,870,248	543,791,468	35,104,193,713	7,418,165,839	21,124,592,815	19,207,843,112	700,489,654,031
Carrying amount:												
Beginning balance	217,736,579,551	1,206,817,318,391	333,897,933,962	<u> </u>	349,597,976,134	164,458,336,855	153,057,104,039	85,974,944,278	66,849,671,976	74,276,928,023	195,182,281,915	2,847,849,075,124
Ending balance		1.268.341.447.108	400.489.996.401	368 000 000 000	342.511.604.982	211.640.550.248	173 808 962 543	94.493.223.883	73,776,315,114	67.154.434.165	262 511 539 457	3,262,728,074,001

14. INVESTMENTS (continued)

14.3 Other long-term equity investments

Name	Endii	ng balance	Beginning balance		
	Quantity (shares)	Amount (VND)	Quantity (shares)	Amount (VND)	
Quang Ninh					
Thermal Power Joint				SANCE OF CASE CASE AND A STORE OF CASE	
Stock Company	42,085,353	470,646,304,200	42,085,353	470,646,304,200	
Sonadezi Chau Duc Shareholding					
Company	10,463,500	183,876,590,000	10,463,500	183,876,590,000	
Dong Nai Water	.0, 100,000	100,070,000,000	10,400,000	100,070,000,000	
Joint-Stock Company	6,846,633	76,682,289,600			
Others	11,676,888	197,203,543,745	17,423,423	200,402,207,555	
TOTAL	71,072,374	928,408,727,545	69,972,276	854,925,101,755	

15. SHORT-TERM LOANS

TOTAL	300,900,213,273	285,115,492,833
Short-term bank loans (i) Current portion of long-term loans (Note 21)	170,579,689,943 130,320,523,330	251,571,946,603 33,543,546,230
	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance

(i) The short-term bank loans represent the unsecured loans for the purpose of financing the Group's working capital requirements and bear interest at the average rate ranging from 5.2% to 7.5% p.a for VND-loans and 2.8% p.a for USD-loans. Details are as follows:

Bankers	Ending balance (VND)	Maturity date
Joint Stock Commercial Bank For Foreign Trade Of Vietnam	73,817,622,322	From 10 March 2015 to 20 April 2015
Vietnam International Commercial Joint Stock Bank	52,287,749,584	From 28 April 2015 to 29 June 2015
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade	40,344,635,568	29 January 2015
ANZ Bank (Vietnam) Limited	4,129,682,469	17 February 2015
TOTAL	170,579,689,943	

TRADE PAYABLES

5.500			
			VND
		Ending balance	Beginning balance
	Payables to third parties Payables to a related party (Note 28)	187,746,157,875 8,215,846,126	167,304,724,927 1,403,263,475
	TOTAL	195,962,004,001	168,707,988,402
17.	STATUTORY OBLIGATIONS		
			VND
	9	Ending balance	Beginning balance
	Corporate income tax (Note 25.1)	45,535,118,580	28,918,761,947
	Value-added tax	8,984,236,895	1,442,227,021
	Personal income tax	1,099,543,721	709,374,182
	Other fees and obligations	3,279,310,566	78,537,967
	TOTAL	58,898,209,762	31,148,901,117
18.	ACCRUED EXPENSES		
			VND
		Ending balance	Beginning balance
	Costs of supply and installation services	143,271,065,515	224,481,947,605
	Promotions	5,953,239,479	7,284,522,690
	Interest	2,232,525,084	1,259,270,909
	Others	4,323,558,612	3,403,995,230
	TOTAL	155,780,388,690	236,429,736,434
19.	OTHER PAYABLES		
			VND
		Ending balance	Beginning balance
	Performance bonus	32,761,158,358	52,351,701,802
	Dividend payables	26,595,561,981	12,562,318,176
	Guarantee expenses	5,267,988,735	5,267,988,735
	Bond interest expense	3,154,000,000	3,000,000,000
	Payables to purchase securities	1,390,836,375	1,384,577,000
	Social & health insurances and trade union fee	1,074,504,147	946,281,948
	Deposits received from office tenants Others	593,349,000 11,626,064,555	676,616,850
	Others		5,077,378,748
	TOTAL	82,463,463,151	81,266,863,259

20. OTHER LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Other long-term liabilities represent mainly deposits received from office tenants.

Description of

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for the year ended 31 December 2014

21. LONG-TERM LOANS

		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Convertible bonds (*)	63,682,000,000	138,900,000,000
Long-term bank loans (**)	476,542,591,292	132,411,815,300
TOTAL	540,224,591,292	271,311,815,300
In which: Current portion (Note 15)	130,320,523,330	33,543,546,230
Non-current portion	409,904,067,962	237,768,269,070

(*) Convertible bonds:

In accordance with the Board Resolution No.10/2012/HĐQT-NQ-REE dated 14 November 2012 and the approval by the State Securities Commission of Vietnam through its Official Letter No. 4963/UBCK-QLPH dated 7 December 2012, on 20 December 2012, the Company issued 557,846 3-year convertible bonds totaling VND 557,846,000,000 to Platinum Victory Pte. Ltd with interest at 6% p.a. paid in arrears. The bonds will be automatically converted into shares when there is a room for foreign ownership in REE shares at conversion date. The conversion price is VND 22,000 per share which will be subject to conversion adjustments as set out in schedule of convertible bond subscription agreement.

The Company issued 3,419,000 new shares at the price of VND 22,000 per share to convert 75,218 out of 138,900 convertible bonds on 5 December 2014.

Maturity Interest

(**) Details of the long-term bank loans are as follows:

Facility No.	Ending balance	date	rate	collateral
	VND			
HSBC Bank (Vietna	am) Ltd			149
VNM 140308CM	433,674,322,222	26 August 2019	7.0% p.a.	Land use rights; building and amount receivable from office lease of REE Tower at 9 Doan Van Bo Street, District 4, Ho Chi Minh City ("REE Tower")
Commonwealth Ba	nk of Australia			
HĐTD500112036/	42,868,269,070	7 March	6.0% pa	Assets at 180 Pasteur,
FL-CBAVN		2017	72	Ben Nghe Ward, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City
TOTAL	476,542,591,292			
In which Current portion	66,638,523,330			

21. LONG-TERM LOANS (continued)

On 21 July 2014, the Company signed a loan agreement with HSBC Bank (Vietnam) Ltd ("HSBC") for a VND 550 billion credit facility to repay the loan from Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam which was to finance the construction of the REE Tower and to support investment activites. The term of the loan is 60 months from the date of the first drawdown which was made on 25 August 2014. The loan will be repaid on a 6-month basis in accordance with the repayment schedule approved by HSBC to be issued after the grace period of 12 months expires from the first drawdown. The loan is secured by assets at 9 Doan Van Bo District 4, Ho Chi Minh City. The loan bears an interest rate equal to the basic loan rate for the same period announced by HSBC plus 0.5% p.a.

On 3 March 2012, the Company signed a loan agreement with Commonwealth Bank of Australia ("CBA") - Ho Chi Minh City Branch - for a VND 73 billion credit facility to finance the construction of the REE Tower. The term of the loan is 60 months from the date of the first drawdown which was made on 7 March 2012. The loan will be repaid on a quarterly basis in accordance with the repayment schedule approved by CBA to be issued after the grace period of 12 months expires from the first drawdown. The loan is secured by assets at 180 Pasteur, Ben Nghe Ward, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City. The loan bears an interest rate equal to the 3-month deposit rate announced by CBA plus 2.5% p.a.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for the year ended 31 December 2014

22. OWNERS' EQUITY

22.1 Increase and decrease in owners' equity

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								VND
	Issued share capital	Share premium	Treasury shares	Investment and development fund	Financial reserve fund	Retained earnings	Foreign exchange difference reserves	Total
Previous years:		-						
Beginning balance Conversion of	2,446,433,850,000	774,390,058,786	(788,258,632)	70,417,784,211	98,766,347,977	826,054,523,021	436,153,470	4,215,710,458,833
convertible bonds	190,430,000,000	228,516,000,000	-				2 24	418,946,000,000
Dividend declared Re-issuance of treasury	-	-		-	•	(391,425,020,800)		(391,425,020,800)
shares		-	756,915,972	*	*			756,915,972
Transfers to funds					33,444,790,811	(33,444,790,811)		
Net profit for the year						975,819,282,949		975,819,282,949
Foreign currency							******	
differences		-					90,521,867	90,521,867
Appropriation to bonus & welfare funds						(23,275,029,309)		(23,275,029,309)
Ending balance	2,636,863,850,000	1,002,906,058,786	(31,342,660)	70,417,784,211	132,211,138,788	1,353,728,965,050	526,675,337	5,196,623,129,512
Current year:								
Beginning balance Conversion of	2,636,863,850,000	1,002,906,058,786	(31,342,660)	70,417,784,211	132,211,138,788	1,353,728,965,050	526,675,337	5,196,623,129,512
convertible bonds	34.190.000.000	41,028,000,000	-					75,218,000,000
Issue ESOP shares	19,651,540,000	47,020,000,000	-		-			19,651,540,000
Dividend declared	-			2.5	2.0	(421,893,820,800)		(421,893,820,800)
Transfers to funds		-			33,012,226,752	(33,012,226,752)	1 2	
Net profit for the year						1,061,971,178,941		1,061,971,178,941
Foreign currency								
differences			-				80,726,044	80,726,044
Appropriation to bonus & welfare funds			-	20		(21,497,107,999)		(21,497,107,999)
Ending balance	2,690,705,390,000	1,043,934,058,786	(31,342,660)	70,417,784,211	165,223,365,540	1,939,296,988,440	607,401,381	5,910,153,645,698
			-					

Based on confirmation of available room for foreign ownership in REE shares as at 18 November 2014 from Vietnam Securities Depository No. 6006/CNVSD-DK dated 24 November 2014 and convertible bond subscription agreement, the Company issued 3,419,000 new shares at the price of VND 22,000 per share to convert 75,218 out of 138,900 convertible bonds on 1 December 2014. Accordingly, the Company's share capital increased from VND 2,656,515,390,000 to VND 2,690,705,390,000, which was subsequently approved by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City through the issuance of the 23rd amended Business Registration Certificate dated 18 December 2014.

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22. OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

22.2 Capital transactions with shareholders and distribution of dividends

		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Contributed capital		
Beginning balance Issue ESOP shares	2,636,863,850,000 19,651,540,000	2,446,433,850,000
Conversion of convertible bonds	34,190,000,000	190,430,000,000
Ending balance	2,690,705,390,000	2,636,863,850,000
Dividends		
Dividends declared Dividends paid	421,893,820,800 416,804,575,920	391,425,020,800 386,733,996,880

22.3 Shares

	Number of shares		
	Ending balance	Beginning balance	
Issued shares Issued and paid-up shares Ordinary shares	269,070,539	263,686,385	
Treasury shares	269,070,539	263,686,385	
Ordinary shares	(2,747)	(2,747)	
Shares in circulation Ordinary shares	269,067,792	263,683,638	

The Company's shares are issued with par value of VND 10,000 per share. The holders of the ordinary shares are entitled to receive dividends as and when declared by the Company. Each ordinary share carries one vote per share without restriction.

REVENUES

23.1 Revenues from sale of goods and rendering of services

	VND
Current year	Previous year
2,630,675,383,788	2,414,569,501,626
1,427,103,361,627	1,417,627,060,146
584,381,592,125	527,413,784,068
	101 10 10
483,398,910,521	469,528,657,412
135,791,519,515	-
(1,288,909,410)	(1,162,516,333)
	(1,102,431,427)
.4. / ATT-5.251.7 (0.5. FLT 0.17A)	(60,084,906)
2,629,386,474,378	2,413,406,985,293
	2,630,675,383,788 1,427,103,361,627 584,381,592,125 483,398,910,521 135,791,519,515 (1,288,909,410) (1,288,909,410)

86,225,910,092

42,150,610,779

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for the year ended 31 December 2014

23. REVENUES (continued)

23.2 Finance income

24.

		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Dividends income	378,266,105,505	234,380,485,993
Interest income	43,919,261,393	81,710,147,761
Gains from securities trading	21,493,456,109	2,556,973,804
Foreign exchange gains Others	15,842,826,284	33,972,408,779 40,875,193
Others		40,075,195
TOTAL	459,521,649,291	352,660,891,530
FINANCE EXPENSES		
		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Interest expense	37,413,873,577	57,146,113,236
Foreign exchange losses	7,027,722,396	22,271,861,302
Loss on securities trading	1,518,439,494	1,392,763,266
(Reversal) provision for the diminution in value of		40 - 30 - 24
investments	(4,330,902,397)	1,619,462,243
Others	521,477,709	3,795,710,045

25. CORPORATE INCOME TAX

TOTAL

The Group, except for Thac Ba Hydropower Joint-Stock Company, Trans Orient Pte. Ltd., and Eastrade International Ltd. has the obligation to pay corporate income tax ("CIT") at the rate of 22% of taxable profits earned from all operations.

Thac Ba Hydropower Joint-Stock Company has the obligation to pay CIT at the rate of 20% of taxable profit earned from electrical operations.

Trans Orient Pte. Ltd., established in Singapore, has the obligation to pay CIT at the rate of 17% of taxable income. Trans Orient Pte. Ltd is entitled to 75% reduction on CIT for taxable income up to SGD 10,000 and 50% reduction on CIT for taxable income up to SGD 290,000.

Eastrade International Ltd. was established in British Virgin Islands and is exempt from CIT in accordance with the BVI Business Companies Act.

The tax returns of the Group are subject to examination by the tax authorities. Because the application of tax laws and regulations to many types of transactions is susceptible to varying interpretations, the amounts reported in the consolidated financial statements could be changed at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

25.1 CIT expense

The current tax payable is based on taxable profit for the year. The taxable profit of the Group for the year differs from the profit as reported in the consolidated income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and it further excludes items that are not taxable or deductible. The Group's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted by the balance sheet date.

25. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

25.1 CIT expense (continued)

Previous year	Current year	
122,072,887,315 (10,270,124,969)	170,939,086,266 (7,165,185,877)	Current CIT expenses Deferred CIT benefit
111,802,762,346	163,773,900,389	TOTAL
	v:	A summary of CIT computation is presented below
VND		
Previous year	Current year	
1,087,556,959,984	1,262,427,405,945	Profit before tax
1,007,000,000,007	1,202,121,100,010	Adjustments to increase (decrease)
		accounting profit
(653,174,935,814) (428,675,939,326) (234,380,485,993)	(512,905,451,386) (166,498,965,580) (378,266,105,505) 14,969,900,701	Permanent differences Shared profit from associates Dividends income not subject to CIT Goodwill amortisation
8,362,399,477	13,516,427,127	Other non-deductible expenses
1,519,090,028	3,373,291,871	Taxable dividend income from Trans Orient Pte. Ltd.
55,771,063,767 (837,892,000) 6,502,139,197 7,198,848,730 28,322,663,756 (1,653,561,292) 13,325,405,956 2,913,459,420	31,434,776,000 258,502,167 1,537,115,809 2,884,011,411 3,274,562,946 39,943,095,390 (12,359,421,598) (4,103,090,125)	Temporary differences Interest accrual of convertible bonds Provision for doubtful debts Unrealised profit Provision for obsolete inventories Unbilled contract profit (loss) Accrued of operating expenses Others
490,153,087,937 181,838,633	780,956,730,559 23,023,079	Adjusted net profit Add back tax losses of subsidiaries
490,334,926,570	780,979,753,638	Estimated current taxable profit
121,847,312,649	169,746,007,033	Estimated current CIT Dividend income from Trans Orient Pte. Ltd.
(126,432,279) 352,006,945	(205,704,515) 1,398,783,748	had been taxed by Singapore Government Under-accruals of CIT from previous years
122,072,887,315 12,369,957,195 (105,590,344,890)	170,939,086,266 28,852,499,620 (154,693,391,896)	Estimated current CIT expense CIT payable at beginning of the year CIT paid during the year
28,852,499,620	45,098,193,990	CIT payable at end of year
66,262,327 28,918,761,947	436,924,590 45,535,118,580	In which: CIT receivable at end of year CIT payable at end of year (Note 17)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for the year ended 31 December 2014

25. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

25.2 Deferred CIT

The following are the deferred tax assets and liabilities recognised by the Group, and the movements thereon, during the current and previous year.

				VND	
	Consolidated balance sheet		Consolidated income statement		
	Ending balance	Beginning balance	Current year	Previous year	
Provision for obsolete inventories	10,086,720,663	9,361,039,664	725,680,999	5,804,160,531	
Provision for doubtful debts	9,196,471,663	8,863,583,336	332,888,327	416,864,343	
Accrued operating expenses	6,003,416,661	8,601,884,921	(2,598,468,260)	696,555,860	
Unbilled contract profit (loss)	5,025,023,268	(3,762,457,718)	8,787,480,986	1,373,357,875	
Unrealised profit	3,706,243,230	3,071,760,719	634,482,511	1,380,835,720	
Provision for diminution in value of investments	1,538,913,312	1,448,575,561	90,337,751	612,640,311	
Interest accrual of convertible bonds	66,787,588	61,116,000	5,671,588	(217,807,000)	
Unrealised foreign exchange differences	(79,931,157)	481,177,494	(561,108,651)	(166,934,849)	
Others	230,731,710	482,511,084	(251,779,374)	370,452,178	
Net deferred income tax assets	35,774,376,938	28,609,191,061			
Net deferred income tax benefit to the consolidated income statement			7,165,185,877	10,270,124,969	

26. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES

The Group's principal financial liabilities comprise loans, convertible bonds, trade and other payables. The main purpose of these financial liabilities is to finance the Group's operations. The Group has loans, trade and other receivables, and cash and short-term deposits that arise directly from its operations. The Group also hold available-for-sale investment. In addition, the Group issued convertible bonds to finance its investment activities.

The Group is exposed to market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk.

Risk management is integral to the whole business of the Group. The Group has a system of controls in place to create an acceptable balance between the cost of risks occurring and the cost of managing the risks. The management continually monitors the Group's risk management process to ensure that an appropriate balance between risk and control is achieved.

Management reviews and agrees policies for managing each of these risks which are summarized below.

Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market prices comprise three types of risk: interest rate risk, currency risk, commodity price risk and other price risk, such as equity price risk. Financial instruments affected by market risk include convertible bonds, loans, deposits and available-for-sale investments.

The sensitivity analyses in the following sections relate to the position as at 31 December 2014 and 31 December 2013.

The sensitivity analyses have been prepared on the basis that the amount of net debt, the ratio of fixed to floating interest rates of the debt and the proportion of financial instruments in foreign currencies are all constant.

In calculating the sensitivity analyses, management assumed that the statement of the consolidated balance sheet relates to available-for-sale debt instrument; the sensitivity of the relevant consolidated income statement item is the effect of the assumed changes in respective market risks. This is based on the financial assets and financial liabilities held at 31 December 2014 and 31 December 2013.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Group's exposure to market risk for changes in interest rate relates primarily to the Group's cash and short-term deposits and long-term debt obligations with floating interest rates.

The Group manages interest rate risk by looking at the competitive structure of the market to obtain rates which are favourable for its purposes within its risk management limits. The Group considers that the exposure to interest rate risks is insignificant.

Interest rate sensitivity

The following table demonstrates the sensitivity to a reasonably possible change in interest rates on that portion of cash, short-term deposits and long-term debt obligations with floating interest rates.

With all other variables held constant, the Group's profit before tax is affected through the impact on floating rate borrowings as follows:

26. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (continued)

Market risk (continued)

Interest rate sensitivity (continued)

		VND
	Increase/decrease in interest rate (%)	Effect on profit before tax
For the year ended 31 December 2014		
VND	+2%	10,373,630,540
USD	+1%	390,341,716
		10,763,972,256
VND	-2%	(10,373,630,540)
USD	-1%	(390,341,716)
		(10,763,972,256)
For the year ended 31 December 2013		
VND	+2%	21,361,869,114
USD	+1%	1,026,515,628
-		22,388,384,742
VND	-2%	(21,361,869,114)
USD	-1%	(1,026,515,628)
		(22,388,384,742)

Foreign currency risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The Group's exposure to the risk of changes in foreign exchange rates relates primarily to the Group's operating activities (certain expenses, incomes, loans of the Group are denominated in currencies other than the VND). The Group considers that the exposure to foreign currency risk is insignificant.

The Group manages its foreign currency exposure by considering the prevailing and expected market situation when it plans for future transactions denominated in foreign currencies.

Equity price risk

The Group's listed and unlisted equity securities are susceptible to market price risk arising from uncertainty about future values of the investment securities. The Group manages equity price risk by placing a limit on equity investments. The Group's Board of Directors reviews and approves all equity investment decisions.

As at 31 December 2014, the exposure to listed and unlisted equity securities at fair value was VND 1,135,815,727,792 (31 December 2013: VND 1,096,166,686,714). A decrease of 10% on the price of the securities could have an impact of approximately VND 113,581,572,779 (31 December 2013: VND 109,616,668,671) on the Group's profit before tax, depending on whether or not the decline is significant or prolonged. An increase of 10% in the value of the listed and unlisted securities would increase Group's profit before tax by VND 113,581,572,779 (31 December 2013: VND 109,616,668,671).

26. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (continued)

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that counterparty will not meet its obligations under a financial instrument or customer contract, leading to a financial loss. The Group is exposed to credit risk from its operating activities (primarily for trade receivables) and from its financing activities, including bank deposits.

Trade receivables

Customer credit risk is managed by the Group based on its established policy, procedures and control relating to customer credit risk management.

Outstanding customer receivables are regularly monitored. The requirement for impairment is analyzed at each reporting date on an individual basis for major clients. The Group seeks to maintain strict control over its outstanding receivables and has a credit control personnel to minimize credit risk. In view of the aforementioned and the fact that the Group's trade receivables relate to a large number of diversified customers, there is no significant concentration of credit risk.

Bank deposits

The Group's bank balances are mainly maintained with well-known banks in Vietnam. The Group's maximum exposure to credit risk for the components of the balance sheet at each reporting dates are the carrying amounts as illustrated in Notes 5 and 14. The Group evaluates the concentration of credit risk in respect to bank deposit is low.

Other financial instruments

Management evaluates all financial assets are neither past due nor impaired as they related to recognized and creditworthy counterparties except for the receivables which were past due and made provision of VND 56,491,997,038 as at 31 December 2014 (31 December 2013: VND 79,405,438,326).

Liquidity risk

The liquidity risk is the risk that the Group will encounter difficulty in meeting financial obligation due to shortage of funds. The Group's exposure to liquidity risk arises primarily from mismatches of maturities of financial assets and liabilities.

The Group monitors its liquidity risk by maintaining a level of cash and cash equivalents and bank loans deemed adequate by management to finance the Group's operations and to mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows.

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26. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (continued)

Liquidity risk (continued)

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The table below summarizes the maturity profile of the Group's financial liabilities based on contractual undiscounted payments:

			VND
Less than 1 year	From 1 to 5 years	More than 5 years	Total
237,218,213,273	409,904,067,962		647,122,281,235
63,682,000,000		•	63,682,000,000
195,962,004,001			195,962,004,001
204,408,189,336	103,938,560,278		308,346,749,614
701,270,406,610	513,842,628,240		1,215,113,034,850
251,571,946,603	60,411,815,300	72,000,000,000	383,983,761,903
	138,900,000,000	5.40	138,900,000,000
168,707,988,402			168,707,988,402
264,398,615,943			264,398,615,943
684,678,550,948	199,311,815,300	72,000,000,000	955,990,366,248
	237,218,213,273 63,682,000,000 195,962,004,001 204,408,189,336 701,270,406,610 251,571,946,603 168,707,988,402 264,398,615,943	237,218,213,273	237,218,213,273

The Group assessed the concentration of risk with respect to refinancing its debt and concluded it to be low. Access to sources of funding is sufficiently available.

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27. FINANCIAL ASSETS AND FINANCIAL LIABILITIES

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Set out below is a comparison by class of the carrying amounts and fair values of the Group's financial instruments that are carried in the consolidated financial statements.

						VND
	Carrying amount				Fair	value
	Ending balance		Beginning balance		Ending balance	Beginning balance
	Cost	Provision	Cost	Provision		
Financial assets						
Listed shares	114,884,748,053	(3,148,649,347)	290,393,271,144	(7,890,177,885)	143,040,953,300	337,421,621,200
Unlisted shares	1,150,139,120,000	(157,364,345,508)	915,694,075,176	(156,953,719,367)	992,774,774,492	758,740,355,809
Short-term deposits	112,593,354,050		156,206,000,000		112,593,354,050	156,206,000,000
Trade receivables	662,576,397,969	(56,491,997,038)	685,334,062,970	(79,405,438,326)	606,084,400,931	605,928,624,644
Other receivables Cash and cash	82,602,892,836		17,821,338,112	-	82,602,892,836	17,821,338,112
equivalents	1,036,655,683,725		535,795,614,565		1,036,655,683,725	535,795,614,565
TOTAL	3,159,452,196,633	(217,004,991,893)	2,601,244,361,967	(244,249,335,578)	2,973,752,059,334	2,411,913,554,330
						VND
£2			Carrying	amount	Fair	value
			Ending balance	Beginning balance	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Financial liabilities						
Loans			647,122,281,235	383,983,761,903	647,122,281,235	383,983,761,903
Convertible bonds		32	63,682,000,000	138,900,000,000	63,682,000,000	138,900,000,000
Trade payables			195,962,004,001	168,707,988,402	195,962,004,001	168,707,988,402
Accrued expenses an	d other payables		308,346,749,614	264,398,615,943	308,346,749,614	264,398,615,943
TOTAL		2	1,215,113,034,850	955,990,366,248	1,215,113,034,850	955,990,366,248

27. FINANCIAL ASSETS AND FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (continued)

The fair value of listed shares have been determined based on their closing price in the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange or their average trading price in Hanoi Stock Exchange as at the balance sheet date.

Fair value of un-listed shares, which have active market, are the average price quoted by three independent securities companies as at the balance sheet date.

Except for items noted in preceding paragraphs the fair value of the financial assets and liabilities had not yet been formally assessed and determined as at 31 December 2014 and 31 December 2013. However, it is management's assessment that the fair values of these financial assets and liabilities are not materially different from their carrying value as at balance sheet date.

28. TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES WITH RELATED PARTIES

Related company transactions include all transactions undertaken with other companies to which the Group is related, either through the investor, investee relationship or because they share a common investor and thus are considered to be a part of the same corporate group.

Significant transactions with related parties during the year were as follows:

			VND
Related parties	Relationship	Transactions	Amounts
Thac Mo Hydropower Joint Stock Company	Associate	Capital contribution Dividend income	(29,587,419,468) 54,630,220,000
Nui Beo Coal Joint Stock Company	Associate	Capital contribution Dividend income	(508,762,000) 9,260,438,600
Tan Hiep Water Investment Joint Stock Company	Associate	Capital contribution	(24,000,000,000)
Srok Phu Mieng Hydropowe Joint-Stock Company	er Associate	Capital contribution	(2,001,750,000)
Thu Duc Water Supply Joint Stock Company	Associate	Capital contribution Dividend income	(105,991,640) 4,397,664,000
Pha Lai Therma Power Joint Stock Company	Associate	Dividend income Disposal of investment	163,627,965,000 421,071,015
Thu Duc Water B.O.O Corporation	Associate	Dividend income	54,873,768,000
Ninh Binh Thermal Power Joint Stock Company	Associate	Dividend income	4,926,234,000
Deo Nai Coal Joint Stock Company	Associate	Dividend income	3,457,890,000

VND

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for the year ended 31 December 2014

28. TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Significant transactions with related parties during the year were as follows: (continued)

			VND
Related parties	Relationship	Transactions	Amounts
Saigon Real Estate Joint Stock Company	Associate	Dividend income	1,905,094,000
Doan Nhat Mechanical	Associate	Sub-contractor service	(13,816,733,248)
Electrical Joint Stock Company		Dividend income	9,136,050,000
Quality Mechanical Electrical	Associate	Sub-contractor service	(35,682,627,832)
Joint Stock Company		Dividend income	254,684,100
Hop Phat Mechanical Electrical	Associate	Sub-contractor service	(3,927,441,238)
Joint Stock Company		Dividend income	192,500,000

Amount due to and due from related parties at the balance sheet date as follows:

Related parties	Relationship	Transactions	Amount
Advances to suppliers			
Doan Nhat Mechanical Electrical Joint Stock Company	Associate	Advance for sub- contractor service	5,240,687,197
Hop Phat Mechanical Electrical Joint Stock Company	Associate	Advance for sub- contractor service	270,381,018
			5,511,068,215
Other receivable			ia .
Pha Lai Therma Power Joint Stock Company	Associate	Dividend income	56,892,360,000
Trade payable			
Quality Mechanical Electrical Joint Stock Company	Associate	Sub-contractor service	(8,215,846,126)

Transactions with other related parties

Remuneration paid to members of Board of Management and Board of Directors during the year is as follows:

	73	VND
	Current year	Previous year
Remuneration to members of Board of Directors Salaries and bonus	3,249,600,000	3,598,918,750
Remuneration to Management Salary and bonus	5,785,738,764	11,038,203,368
TOTAL	9,035,338,764	14,637,122,118

VND

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for the year ended 31 December 2014

29. COMMITMENTS

29.1 Operating lease commitments - where the Group is a lessee

The Group leases land for its plant in Tan Binh Industrial Zone and offices under operating lease agreements. The minimum lease commitment as at balance sheet date under the operating lease agreements is as follows:

From one to five years	14,404,254,215 28,762,897,168	21,945,130,130 31,496,657,903
Less than one year	14,358,642,953	9,551,527,773
	Ending balance	Beginning balance

29.2 Operating lease commitments - where the Group is a lessor

The Group leases out its assets under operating lease arrangements. The future minimum rental receivables as at the balance sheet date under the operating lease agreements is as follows:

	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Less than one year	265,034,579,803	230,355,166,498
From one to five years	198,349,283,003	216,620,954,258
TOTAL	463,383,862,806	446,976,120,756
Investment commitments		539
		VND
36	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Song Thanh Real Estate Joint Stock Company	72,200,000,000	73,900,000,000
Song Mai Real Estate Joint Stock Company		74,000,000,000
TOTAL	72,200,000,000	147,900,000,000

30. SEGMENT INFORMATION

29.3

For management purposes, the Group is organised into business units based on their products and services, and has four reportable operating segments as follows:

- Supply & installation services;
- Sale of goods;
- Property leasing; and
- Investment

Management monitors the operating results of its business units separately for the purposes of making decisions about resources allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on operating profit or loss which in certain aspects, as explained in the table below, is measured differently from operating profit or loss in the consolidated financial statements. Group financing, including finance costs and finance revenue, and income taxes are managed on a Group basis and are not allocated to operating segments.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for the year ended 31 December 2014

30. SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

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The segment results for the year ended 31 December 2014 are as follows:

					VND
	Supply & installation services	Sale of goods	Property leasing	Investment	Consolidated
Sales Total segment sales Inter-segment sales	1,936,733,872,133 (509,630,510,506)	892,456,973,160 (309,364,290,445)	550,209,376,519 (66,810,465,998)	135,791,519,515	3,515,191,741,327 (885,805,266,949)
TOTAL	1,427,103,361,627	583,092,682,715	483,398,910,521	135,791,519,515	2,629,386,474,378
Results Segment results Finance income Finance expenses Other income Other expenses Profit from associates and jo CIT and DIT Minority interests Net profit after tax	218,620,807,695 pint venture	49,310,360,901	295,388,071,606	464,575,319,861	1,027,894,560,063 59,783,852,476 (44,441,601,479) 60,555,687,327 (7,864,058,022) 166,498,965,580 (163,773,900,389) (36,682,326,615) 1,061,971,178,941
The segment assets and liab	bilities for as at 31 Decemb	er 2014 are as follows:			
Segment assets Unallocated assets	1,270,621,808,835	433,035,926,801	947,047,282,182	5,297,924,229,180	7,948,629,246,998 454,557,135,268
TOTAL ASSETS					8,403,186,382,266
Segment liabilities Unallocated liabilities	1,075,358,736,709	219,405,354,276	187,339,953,632	544,264,122,304	2,026,368,166,921 38,567,610,098
TOTAL LIABILITIES					2,064,935,777,019

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for the year ended 31 December 2014

30. SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

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The segment results for the year ended 31 December 2013 are as follows:

					VND
	Supply & installation services	Sale of goods	Property leasing	Investment	Consolidated
Sales Total segment sales Inter-segment sales	1,989,536,525,371 (571,909,465,225)	623,049,091,280 (96,797,823,545)	539,577,760,585 (70,049,103,173)		3,152,163,377,236 (738,756,391,943)
TOTAL	1,417,627,060,146	526,251,267,735	469,528,657,412		2,413,406,985,293
Results Segment results Finance income Finance expenses Other income Other expenses Profit from associates and joi CIT and DIT Minority interests Net profit after tax	131,272,306,893 int venture	44,621,522,148	281,795,632,481	162,300,762,091	619,990,223,613 116,988,103,333 (83,218,211,107) 7,675,485,635 (2,554,580,816) 428,675,939,326 (111,802,762,346) 65,085,311
The segment assets and liab	vilities as at 31 December 20	13 are as follows:			
Segment assets Unallocated assets	1,196,020,123,052	501,150,604,689	911,274,382,217	3,849,278,866,622	6,457,723,976,580 496,725,738,765
TOTAL ASSETS					6,954,449,715,345
Segment liabilities Unallocated liabilities	1,040,446,577,825	255,389,909,014	177,579,341,960	200,558,479,653	1,673,974,308,452 79,276,495,364
TOTAL LIABILITIES					1,753,250,803,816

31. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing net profit after tax for the year attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Group by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year. Basic earnings per share are calculated as follows:

Weighted average number of ordinary shares Basic earnings per share (VND)	<u>265,202,968</u> 4,004	3,980
	265 202 069	245,206,709
Net profit after tax attributable to ordinary equity holders (VND)	1,061,971,178,941	975,819,282,949
	Current year	Previous year

Diluted earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing the net profit after tax attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group (after adjusting for interest on the convertible bonds) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares. A diluted earnings per share is calculated as follows:

	Current year	Previous year
Net profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent for basic earnings (VND) Impact after tax of interest on convertible	1,061,971,178,941	975,819,282,949
bonds (VND)	2,980,317,600	6,250,500,000
Net profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent adjusted for the effect of dilution (VND)	1,064,951,496,541	982,069,782,949
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for basic earnings per share Number of ordinary shares from convertible bonds	265,202,968 2,894,636	245,206,709 6,313,636
Weighted average number of ordinary shares adjusted for the effect of dilution	268,097,604	251,520,345
Diluted earnings per share (VND)	3,972	3,905

Vguyen Thi Mai Thanh

General Director

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at and for the year ended 31 December 2014

32. CONTINGENT ASSET

On 28 September 2011, the Company entered into a Restructuring Deed to transfer all of its ownership in Vung Ang II Thermal Electricity Company ("VAPCO"). According to this deed, all risks and rewards of the Company in VAPCO were passed to the buyer on 14 November 2011. Proceeds from disposal amounting to VND 153,323,885,510 were fully collected and this amount is non-refundable in any circumstances.

Also in accordance with this agreement, the Company may receive US\$ 3,779,832 in addition to said proceeds upon the occurrence or non-occurrence of uncertain future events not wholly within the control of the Company. All parties will complete related administrative procedures at the completion date of the Deed. Accordingly, management accounted this amount as contingent asset and accordingly disclosed in the consolidated financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 18 - "Provision, Contingent assets and liabilities".

33. EVENTS AFTER THE BALANCE SHEET DATE

In accordance with the Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 04/2015/NQ-HDQT dated 2 February 2015, the Board of Directors approved the interim cash dividend of 16% per ordinary share.

There has not been any other matter or circumstance that has arisen since the balance date that has affected or may significantly affect the operations of the Group, the results of those operations or the state of affairs of the Group.

Pham Thi Uyen Phuong Preparer Ho Tran Dieu Lynh Chief Accountant

5 March 2015

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